

Table of Contents

Åsa Gustafsson

Aspects regarding the Svalbard demilitarisation in relation to Norway joining the Atlantic Alliance in 1949, and reflections on the Åland Islands' demilitarised and neutralised status in the event of a Finnish

NATO accession	10
Introduction.....	12
2. Svalbard and NATO	15
2.1 The Svalbard Treaty: Developments to 1944	15
2.2 NATO	17
2.3 Norway's stance on Svalbard when joining NATO, 1944–1951	20
2.3.1 1944 until early 1947	23
2.3.2. Change of direction early 1947.....	25
2.3.3 After the reorientation in 1947 – joining the Atlantic Alliance in 1949.....	26
2.3.4 1951 and the Soviet notes	28
2.4 The state of the Svalbard legal regime 1944–1951	29
3. The Svalbard and Åland Islands legal regimes	32
3.1 Military-strategic aspects until around 1951	32
3.2 Leeway of interpretation.....	35
4. The Åland Islands and NATO	39
4.1 Finland	39
4.2 Åland and the EU.....	41
5. Conclusions.....	42
References	47

Matthieu Chillaud

The French Perspective on the Åland Islands: A Cyclic Interest?

Between Geopolitics, Historiography, and a Case Study	54
1. Introduction	55
2. The French interest in the Åland Islands: a geopolitical and historiographical perspective	56
3. France and the 'Åland factor' on the European diplomatic chessboard between 1853 and 1921	61
3.1. 'Running with the hare and hunting with the hounds': the Åland Islands between French allies and enemies	61
3.2. 'Making the best of a bad job': towards the Finnish solution	63
4. Conclusion	65
References	67

Katja Creutz

The Nexus between Arms Control and Human Rights in the Case of North Korea. Implications for the human rights agenda	70
1. Introduction	72
2. From Hard to Soft Security Concerns: The Rise of Human Rights	73
2.1. Traditional Precedence of Arms Control over Human Rights.....	73
2.2. The Building of a Human Rights Momentum in the UN.....	75
2.2.1. North Korea in the Multilateral Human Rights System.....	76
2.2.2. Centre-staging Human Rights: The 2014 COI Report and Its Aftermath ..	77
3. The Link between Human Rights and Arms Control	79
3.1. A principled and practical link	79
3.2. Implications of Linkage for Human Rights: Risk and Opportunity.....	82
3.2.1. Risk of Securitization	83
3.2.2. Production of Legal Effects.....	86
3.3. Future Strategies	88
4. Conclusions	91
References	92

Pertti Joenniemi

The Future of Åland Islands' Identity	98
1. A Deviant Case	99
2. An Entity In-between	100
3. The Islands of Peace	101
4. Competition, not Confrontation.....	102
References	104

Kamal Makili-Aliyev

Comparing the Åland Islands Precedent and the Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict. Research Note	106
1. Introduction	108
2. Historical Context Considered.....	108
3. Main Issues	111
4. Discussion.....	113
5. Concluding Remarks	116
References	117

Sia Spiliopoulou Åkermark

What is the essence of the institution of demilitarisation? Reflections upon Completion of the Research Project “Demilitarisation in an increasingly militarised world – International perspectives in a multilevel framework: the case of the Åland Islands”. Research Note.....	118
1. Introduction: background, research questions and theoretical framework	119
2. Project outcome and results	120
3. Concluding reflections	124
 Call for Papers	 128